Bioguard Canine Distemper Virus (CDV) Ag Test is a sandwich lateral flow immunochromatographic assay, developed and manufactured by Bioguard Corporation, for rapid and qualitative detection of Canine Distemper Virus in dog’s ocular and nasal discharge. The test device has a testing window, coated by an invisible T (test) zone and C (control) zone. When sample is applied into the sample well on the device, the reagent will laterally flow on the surface of the test strip. If there is enough CDV Ag in the sample, a visible T band will appear. The C band should always appear after a sample is applied, indicating a valid result. By this means, the device can accurately indicate the presence of CDV Ag in the specimen.

**KIT COMPONENTS**

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**SPECIMEN**

Dog’s ocular and nasal discharge.

**TEST PROCEDURE**

- Remove the sealed pouch, assay buffer tube and sterile swab from the box.
- Take out the cassette from the foil pouch and place it horizontally on a clean surface.
- Collect dog’s ocular and nasal discharge with the swab, and make the swab well absorbed by the discharge.
- Unscrew the cap of provided assay buffer tube. Insert and mix the specimen swab into the tube. Agitate it to assure the specimen has been well dissolved into the buffer.
- Gradually drip 4 drops (100μL) of specimen extraction into the sample well with the applied disposable dropper (ward off the sediment in case of obstruction).
- Interpret the result in 5-10 minutes. The result after 10 minutes is not allowed to be read.

**INTERPRETATION OF RESULTS**

1) **Positive**: The presence of both C and T band, no matter T band is clear or vague.
2) **Negative**: Only clear C band appears.
3) **Invalid**: No colored band appears in C zone, no matter whether T band appears.

**STORAGE**

- The kits should be stored between 2-30°C. DO NOT FREEZE. If they are stored under cold circumstance, keep them at room temperature for 15~30 minutes before use.
- Do not store the test kit in direct sunlight.
- The test kits are stable through the expiration date (24 months) marked on the foil pouch.

**PRECAUTIONS**

- For best results, please strictly adhere to these instructions.
- Please pay attention to the expiration date marked on the foil pouch before using. Do not use the expired kits.
- Do not remove the kit from the foil pouch until the test is ready to be carried out in case the kit is overly exposed to the air and affected by humidity, and all the manipulating process should be finished within 10 minutes after the foil pouch is opened.
- All the test devices in the box, including test kit, dropper, assay buffer and swab are all disposable. Do not reuse. Once the test is finished, please properly discard all specimens and kits in accordance with Good Laboratory Practice (GLP).
- Do not move the test strip after sample applying into the sample wells in case of abnormal occurrence on the test strips.
- The components in this kit have been quality-controlled as a standard batch unit. Do not mix components from different lot number units.

**LIMITATION**

The test is for veterinary use and in vitro diagnosis only, and it is not able to exclude all the possibility of false negative and false positive results caused by various factors. Hence, besides the results from test kits, veterinarians should also consider other clinical information and laboratory diagnostic methods to make the definite diagnosis in practice.